

# **Clydebank Housing Association Limited**

**Report and Financial Statements** 

For the year ended 31 March 2021

Registered Social Landlord No. HAL86 FCA Reference No. 2191R(S) Scottish Charity No. SC033962

# REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

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#### MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVE AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Kimberley Tennant Catherine McGarrity Paul Shiach John Hillhouse Doris Smith Grace Daly John Calderwood Joe O'Donnell Laura Breeze Thomas McCormack Kathleen Brown Chairperson Vice Chairperson Secretary Treasurer

Co-opted Member Co-opted Member

Resigned November 2020 Co-opted August 2020, elected September 2020

Cllr John Mooney Cllr Marie McNair

#### **EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

Sharon Keenan Lynette Lees

Joe Farrell Alison Macfarlane Fiona White Jack Devlin

#### **REGISTERED OFFICE**

77-83 Kilbowie Road Clydebank G81 1BL

#### **EXTERNAL AUDITORS**

Alexander Sloan Accountants and Business Advisers 180 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5SG

#### BANKERS

Bank of Scotland Sylvania Way South Clyde Shopping Centre Clydebank G81 2TL

#### SOLICITORS

TC Young 7 West George Street Glasgow G2 1BA Chief Executive Officer (Retired April 2021) Head of Finance & Corporate Services (Appointed Chief Executive Officer April 2021) Head of Housing Services Housing Services Manager (Left April 2021) Finance & Corporate Services Manager Acting Housing Services Manager

#### **INTERNAL AUDITORS**

Wylie & Bisset LLP 168 Bath Street Glasgow G2 4TP

#### SOLICITORS

Harper Macleod Citypoint 65 Haymarket Terrace Edinburgh EH12 5HD

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

The Management Committee presents its report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021.

#### Legal Status

The Association is a Registered Society registered under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (No. 2191RS). The Association is governed under its Rule Book and is a Registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SC039962. The Association is registered with The Scottish Government as a Registered Property Factor, registration no. PF000231.

The Association is a member of the Scottish Federation of Housing Associations.

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activity of the Association is the provision of housing for let at rents affordable to the client groups for whom it intends to provide.

The Association became a Scottish Charity on 10 December 2002. Financial strength has been maintained which will allow our medium to long term major repairs programme to be funded as well as continuing to provide high levels of service to our tenants.

The Association has had greater involvement in identifying and participating in Wider Action activities within our area of operation for the benefit of our tenants and the wider community.

#### **Review of Business and Future Developments**

The Association reported a surplus of £1,299,707 (2020 - £1,366,955) and after accounting for the pension movements recorded total comprehensive income of £589,707.

The Association remains in a strong financial position with over £11.3m deposited as cash funds and is committed to investing in its stock. In 2021/22, CHA has an extensive programme of major improvement works planned for its properties including the replacement of windows and doors in the multi-storey flat development. CHA has provided for considerable funds over the next five years to continue its extensive repairs programme and to catch up with any delayed programmes caused by Covid-19, all of which has been costed and is incorporated into long-term financial plans. A total spend of £12.5m is expected in major repairs in CHA properties over the next 5 years and all tenants and factored owners have received personalised 5 year plans informing them of the proposed works.

In recent years our development function has played an important part in our delivery of services, with our 44 unit affordable housing project completed at Graham Avenue in 2018, a further 37 units at Queens Quay expected for completion in March 2022 and 24 units at the former St. Cuthbert's site expected for completion in May 2022. The Management Committee remains committed to growing our stock base and therefore we continue to liaise with our West Dunbartonshire and Scottish Government colleagues to secure grant funding for other development proposals. Additionally, as well as continuing to ensure ongoing SHQS compliance, we are now working towards the new Energy Efficiency Standard for Scottish Housing (EESSH2) compliance.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### **Scottish Social Housing Charter**

The Association continues to monitor its performance against the Scottish Social Housing Charter with its eighth year statistical information submitted to the Scottish Housing Regulator in May 2021.

#### **Date of Annual General Meeting**

The AGM was scheduled to be held on the last Thursday in June 2021 however it has been postponed due to the ongoing COVID-19 restrictions. The revised date will be notified to shareholders when agreed.

#### Strategic Aims and Objectives

Clydebank Housing Association will aim to achieve its mission by delivering a range of high quality housing and regeneration services, which meet or exceed the needs and aspirations of our customers. We will maximise both our financial and staff resources to achieve value for money, responding to change and working with others to regenerate Clydebank.

Our strategic objectives are:

- 1. To provide quality, affordable housing that meets the changing needs of our customers and to ensure fair access to housing within our area.
- 2. To manage the houses provided, in a professional and cost effective manner, for the benefit of our local community and the environment.
- 3. To provide a first class maintenance service which offers value for money and ensures the comfort and safety of our residents while achieving high levels of satisfaction.
- 4. To work in partnership with others, supporting our tenants and other customers, to maximise opportunities for physical and socio-economic regeneration in Clydebank.
- 5. To ensure local decision making and community control, we will encourage our tenants and other customers to influence our policy and participate in decisions, which may affect them.
- 6. To ensure that our resources are adequate to deliver our objectives by investing in our people, demonstrating value for money and through robust procurement practices.
- 7. To promote social inclusion by applying principles of equality and diversity to everything we do.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### **Operational Review**

#### Corporate Governance

Our governing body is our Management Committee, which is elected by and is responsible to the wider membership. It is the responsibility of the Committee to determine the strategy and overall direction for the Association and its policies. They also monitor the operational activities of the Association and set standards of service delivery.

The Management Committee members serve in a voluntary capacity and are unpaid. We recognise that this puts even more onus on us to ensure that we set and achieve high standards of professionalism in our work. We take governance very seriously and review our Governance policies and processes regularly as well as undertaking significant training in this regard.

The Executive Team is responsible for achieving the strategy set, undertaking the operational activities in line with the policies set.

This report details issues that have arisen during the year relating to the main activities undertaken by the Association.

#### **Corporate Services**

Tenant involvement and participation is a major part of our Aims and Objectives and we continue to review how the Association involves tenants in its activities, ensuring that tenants and residents have access to digital devices and assisting with digital connectivity. The Association is committed to involving tenants in decision-making and policymaking ensuring Scottish Housing Regulator (SHR) governance compliance as well as meeting the requirements of the Scottish Social Housing Charter (SSHC). This includes continued customer engagement (formation of a tenants' panel and focus groups, increase numbers on consultation register) and performance reporting.

#### **Performance Management**

Service delivery is underpinned by staff performance. This continues to be a high priority for us. We continue to invest in our staff in terms of provision and access to training opportunities in order to ensure that a high level of performance is maintained. In this regard, Clydebank Housing Association Limited holds the Investors in People Gold accreditation, the Investors in Young People Gold award for Good Practice and is a Living Wage employer. Maintaining the Gold Standard means that the Association not only met the core foundation of people management excellence but has provided significant evidence of many areas of good practice.

#### Best use of resources and Asset Management

We regularly conduct risk assessments and take any action necessary to reduce or limit risk. We have continued with a programme of major investment in our housing stock, which is by far our most costly asset, in line with our Asset Management Strategy which was agreed in December 2018 and reviewed and updated in February 2020. This includes carrying out both major repair and cyclical repairs and also considering whether any of our schemes should be improved further to meet the changing requirements of tenants in the future.

We regularly update our stock condition information, with a recent detailed survey carried out in September 2018 and being refreshed for additional surveyed properties in 2019, to ensure that our long-term financial planning reflects our future investment requirements. We will continue to review the stock condition survey plans and ensure they are accurate and fully costed in line with the Scottish Regulator's recent Engagement Plan for the Association.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### Services

The Association provides a full range of property management to tenants and factored owners involving reactive, planned and cyclical maintenance. The Association continually assesses and invests in its stock to ensure that it is of good quality, remains desirable and meets regulatory standards. We do this by maintaining accurate information and by continually assessing our stock through regular inspections and by carrying out physical stock condition surveys. We surveyed 10% of our homes for Scottish Housing Quality Standard (SHQS) compliance to March 2019, have surveyed a further 20% in 2019/2020, and will continue to do so each year thereafter until we have physically surveyed all of the properties. We intended to survey an additional 40% of our housing stock in the year 2021/22.

The ongoing impacts of the Covid-19 pandemic has, unsurprisingly but disappointedly, had an adverse impact on the Association's ability to both complete the 2019/20 and 2020/21 Major Repairs programme. The Association continue to monitor the Scottish Government guidance closely and are liaising with contractors to put in place the appropriate health and safety measures to ensure that the major repairs investment programme is delivered safely and without further prolonged delays.

Welfare reform continues to present a challenge and our rents arrears have increased over the past year. Although our performance is just out with the levels both nationally and locally (based on the most recent available 2019/20 figures), this trend is also being seen nationally, with many RSL's arrears increasing as a result of the Covid-19 pandemic, associated lockdowns and changes in law preventing legal action and eviction for them last year.

Due to the continuing uncertain times caused by the Covid-19 pandemic, rent arrears will remain a key concern for the Association with an emphasis on support and assistance for its tenants. There is no doubt that the pandemic will have a further significant impact on the Association's rent arrears going forward and the Association shall continue to prioritise arrears recovery and further resources will be diverted to arrears management from other functions as required. In 2020, the Association committed to employing a part-time Welfare Rights Officer and a shared Tenancy Sustainment Officer to support with these issues.

#### Housing Issues

The Association continues to work on reducing the period of time taken to re-let or let new properties, which have been significantly impacted by the Covid-19 pandemic and associated lockdowns which impacted contractor ability to carry out void repairs, negatively impacted the supply of materials and resulted in an inability of new tenants to move in to void properties. Improvement in this area is necessary to ensure that we maximise our effectiveness in housing people in need and reduce our costs post pandemic. The rent loss due to empty properties was £25,359 which represents 0.58% of total rental income (2020 - £12,625, 0.29%).

#### Wider Role and Centre81

Our wider role services delivered from Centre81 came into the fore during the pandemic particularly in relation to the wellbeing of our tenants, other customers and the community in general, who were experiencing immediate and real difficulties as a result of the pandemic. We accessed Wellbeing funding from the Scottish Government and staff, volunteers and local partners on the frontline in our community supported the people who needed help.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### **Other Areas**

#### **Risk Management Policy**

Risk management is linked directly to the fulfilment of our strategic objectives. The Committee has a formal risk management process to assess business risks and implement risk management strategies. This involves identifying the types of risks the Association faces, prioritising them in terms of potential impact and likelihood of occurrence, and identifying means of mitigating the risks. As part of this process the Committee review the adequacy of the Association's current internal controls.

The Committee have implemented strategies and reviewed timeously received information which identified the current and ongoing risks associated with the Covid-19 pandemic as well as implement necessary measures to ensure the health and well-being of staff, tenants, shareholders and other customers.

The Association implemented keys aspects of its Disaster Recovery Procedure and have begun work to implement this document into a more robust Business Continuity Plan which will incorporate contingency planning and stress testing.

The Management Committee has set policies on internal controls and has overall responsibility for the Association.

#### **Treasury Management**

The Association has a robust treasury management function, which operates in accordance with a Treasury Management Policy and an Investment Strategy both approved by the Management Committee. The Treasury Management Policy has been updated in accordance with the Scottish Housing Regulator (SHR) Regulatory Guidance and SHR Recommended Practice (including guidance on business planning in the pandemic and post-pandemic environment).

The Association recognises the importance of cash management and the administration and compliance with the terms set out in its loans with current lenders, Clydesdale Bank and CAF Bank. The Association manages its borrowing arrangements to ensure that it is always in a position to meet its financial obligations as they fall due, whilst minimising excess cash and liquid resources held.

#### **Ethical Investment and Corporate Social Responsibility**

In addition to ensuring that the Association's financial assets are safeguarded and financial risks are identified and managed in accordance with the objectives of CHA, the Management Committee's approach also considers ethical investing and corporate social responsibility. This is done by placing the Association's treasury management functions with approved institutions who share similar customer-led values and commitment to ethics wherever possible.

#### Maintenance policies

The Association seeks to maintain its properties to the highest standard. To this end, programmes of cyclical repairs are carried out in the medium term to deal with the gradual and predictable deterioration of building components. It is expected that the cost of all these repairs would be charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

In addition, the Association has a long-term programme of major repairs to cover for works which have become necessary since the original developments were completed, including works required by subsequent legislative changes. This includes replacement or repairs to features of the properties, which have come to the end of their economic lives. Efforts are now being concentrated on compliance with the Energy Efficiency Standard for Social Housing (EESSH and EESSH2) and we will also be prioritising energy efficiency advice for tenants to assist with any fuel poverty issues they may have.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### Procurement

The Association is committed to ensuring best value for money and quality of service when securing contracts and purchasing goods and services. Value for money is embedded in our Rent Setting mechanisms, Business Plan, Financial projections and objectives. The Association aims to ensure that value for money is applied throughout all activities and is detailed in the Value for Money Strategy which was reviewed and approved in February 2020.

Additionally, to assist CHA with this commitment we underwent a Procurement & Commercial Improvement Plan (PCIP) assessment carried out by Scotland Excel in 2019. The PCIP focuses on the policies and procedures driving procurement performance and the delivery of results.

#### Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee is responsible for establishing and maintaining the Association's system of internal control. Internal control systems are designed to meet the particular needs of the Association and the risks to which it is exposed, and by their nature can provide reasonable but not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss. The key procedures which the Committee of Management has established with a view to providing effective internal financial control are outlined on page 9.

#### **Management Structure**

The Management Committee has overall responsibility for the Association and there is a formal schedule of matters specifically reserved for decision by the Committee.

#### **Quality and Integrity of Personnel**

The integrity and competence of personnel are ensured through high recruitment standards and subsequent training courses. High quality personnel are seen as an essential part of the control environment and the ethical standards expected are communicated through the Chief Executive Officer.

#### **Budgetary Process**

Each year the Management Committee approves the annual budget and rolling five-year strategic plan. Key risk areas are identified. Performance is monitored and relevant action taken throughout the year through quarterly reporting to the Committee of variances from the budget, updated forecasts for the year together with information on the key risk areas. Approval procedures are in place in respect of major areas of risk such as major contract tenders, expenditure and treasury management.

#### **Rental Income**

The Association's Rent Policy is clear and transparent and is based on the size, type and makeup of the accommodation. The policy ensures that the rent structure is easy to administer and covers the different types of properties owned by the Association. This policy follows the generally accepted practice/principles of most Housing Associations.

#### **Employee Involvement and Health & Safety**

The Association encourages employee involvement in all major initiatives including the development of key operational risk assessments.

#### **Disabled Employees**

Applications for employment by disabled persons are given full and fair consideration for all vacancies in accordance with their particular aptitudes and abilities. An interview is guaranteed to all those applicants who meet the minimum criteria. In the event of employees becoming disabled, every effort is made to re-train them and to identify and implement required adjustments in order that their employment with the Association may continue. It is the policy of the Association that training, career development and promotion opportunities should be available to all employees.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### **Property Purchases**

During the year to 31 March 2021, the Association bought back 1 shared ownership property through the Shared Ownership Buy-back Policy.

#### **Management Committee and Executive Officers**

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of directors, they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

The members of the Management Committee are also trustees of the charity. Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

#### Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Management Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business; and
- prepare a statement on internal financial control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to: ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

#### **Going Concern**

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### **Statement on Internal Financial Control**

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Association is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2021. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

#### Donations

During the year the Association made charitable donations of £825 (2020 - £375).

#### **Disclosure of Information to the Auditor**

The members of the Management Committee at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditors.

#### Auditor

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

By order of the Management Committee

PAUL SHIACH Secretary 29 June 2021

#### REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF CLYDEBANK HOUSING ASSOCIATION ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the financial statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 9 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

#### **Basis of Opinion**

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

#### Opinion

In our opinion the Statement of Internal Financial Control on page 9 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the financial statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Management Committee and Officers of the Association and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

ALEXANDER SLOAN Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 29 June 2021



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CLYDEBANK HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Clydebank Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2021 and of the surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019.

#### **Basis of Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Management Committee use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Management Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other Information

The Management Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CLYDEBANK HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 (continued)

#### Other Information (Contd.)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of the Management Committee**

As explained more fully in the statement of Management Committee's responsibilities as set out on page 9, the Management Committee is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CLYDEBANK HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Association through discussions with the Management Committee and other management, and from our wider knowledge and experience of the RSL sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material
  effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Association, including the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (and related regulations), the Housing
  (Scotland) Act 2010 and other laws and regulations applicable to a registered social housing
  provider in Scotland. We also considered the risks of non-compliance with the other
  requirements imposed by the Scottish Housing Regulator and we considered the extent to
  which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing the Association's Assurance Statement and associated supporting information; and
- reviewing correspondence with the Scottish Housing Regulator. HMRC and the Association's legal advisors.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF CLYDEBANK HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 (continued)

# The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud (Contd.)

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

#### Description of the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of the users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. The description forms part of our audit report.

#### Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### ALEXANDER SLOAN

Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 29 June 2021



### STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Notes	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Revenue	2		5,594,186		5,263,204
Operating costs	2		4,379,173		3,881,996
OPERATING SURPLUS			1,215,013		1,381,208
Gain on sale of housing stock	7	28,200		-	
Provision against investment	26	77,337		26,943	
Interest receivable and other income		33,523		64,494	
Interest payable and similar charges	8	(57,366)		(87,690)	
Other Finance income/(charges)	10	3,000		(18,000)	
			84,694		(14,253)
Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation	9		1,299,707		1,366,955
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			1,299,707		1,366,955
<b>Other comprehensive income</b> Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension plan	19		(710,000)		743,000
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			589,707		2,109,955

The results relate wholly to continuing activities.

#### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

	Notes	0	2021	•	2020
		£	£	£	£
NON-CURRENT ASSETS					
Housing properties - depreciated cost Other tangible assets Investments	11 11 13		32,445,436 3,161,020 469,948		29,740,767 3,003,078 392,611
			36,076,404		33,136,456
CURRENT ASSETS					
Receivables Cash and cash equivalents	14 15	359,314 11,318,710		609,542 8,208,303	
		11,678,024		8,817,845	
<b>CREDITORS:</b> Amounts falling due within one year	16	(1,131,821)		(1,707,047)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			10,546,203		7,110,798
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			46,622,607		40,247,254
<b>CREDITORS:</b> Amounts falling due after more than one year	17		(3,322,775)		(3,605,720)
PENSIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES Scottish housing association pension					
scheme	19	(579,000)		-	
			(579,000)		-
DEFERRED INCOME Social housing grants Other grants	20 20	(16,033,148) (4,747,362)		(13,241,521) (2,049,397)	
			(20,780,510)		(15,290,918)
NET ASSETS			21,940,322		21,350,616
EQUITY					
Share capital Revenue reserves Pension reserves	21		145 22,519,177 (579,000)		146 21,350,470 -
			21,940,322		21,350,616

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 29 June 2021.

Kimberley Tennant	John Hillhouse	Paul Shiach
Chairperson	Treasurer	Secretary

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Neteo		2021		2020
	Notes	£	2021 £	£	2020 £
Surplus for the Year			1,299,707		1,366,955
Adjustments for non-cash items: Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	11	1,154,063		1,083,366	
Amortisation of capital grants	20	(580,893)		(589,056)	
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	20	(28,200)		64,226	
Non-cash adjustments to pension provisions		(131,000)		(176,884)	
Movement in investment		(77,337)		26,942	
Share capital written off	21	(4)		(28)	
			336,629		408,566
Interest receivable			(33,523)		(64,494)
Interest payable	8		57,366		87,690
Operating cash flows before movements in working					
capital			1,660,179		1,798,717
Change in debtors		(37,350)		113,909	
Change in creditors		(157,176)		(177,076)	
			(194,526)		(63,167)
Net cash inflow from operating activities			1,465,653		1,735,550
Investing Activities					
Acquisition and construction of properties		(3,756,755)		(1,340,392)	
Purchase of other fixed assets		(278,672)		(99,305)	
Social housing grant received		3,595,423		621,411	
Social housing grant repaid		(6,948)		(34,734)	
Other grants received Proceeds on disposal of housing properties		2,769,588 46,953		-	
Toceeds on disposal of housing properties		40,900			
Net cash inflow / (outflow) from investing activities			2,369,589		(853,020)
Financing Activities					
Loan Advances Received		-		527,319	
Interest received on cash and cash equivalents		33,523		64,494	
Interest paid on loans		(57,366)		(87,690)	
Loan principal repayments Share capital issued	21	(700,995) 3		(574,275) 12	
Chare capital issued	21				
Net cash outflow from financing activities			(724,835)		(70,140)
Increase in cash	22		3,110,407		812,390
Opening cash & cash equivalents			8,208,303		7,395,913
Closing cash & cash equivalents			11,318,710		8,208,303
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March					
Cash	22		11,318,710		8,208,303
			11,318,710		8,208,303

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

	Share	Scottish Housing Association	Revenue	
	Capital	Pension reserve	Reserve	Total
	£	£	£	£
Balance as at 1 April 2019	162	(866,000)	20,106,515	19,240,677
Issue of Shares	12	-	-	12
Cancellation of Shares	(28)	-	-	(28)
Other comprehensive income	-	743,000	-	743,000
Other movements	-	123,000	(123,000)	-
Surplus for the year	-	-	1,366,955	1,366,955
Balance as at 31 March 2020	146	-	21,350,470	21,350,616
Balance as at 1 April 2020	146		21,350,470	21,350,616
Issue of Shares	3	-	-	3
Cancellation of Shares	(4)	-	-	(4)
Other comprehensive income	-	(710,000)	-	(710,000)
Other movements	-	131,000	(131,000)	-
Surplus for the year	-	-	1,299,707	1,299,707
Balance as at 31 March 2021	145	(579,000)	22,519,177	21,940,322

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below

#### Revenue

Revenue comprises rental and service charge income receivable in the period, income from shared ownership first tranche sales, sales of properties built for sale, other services provided, revenue grants receivable and government grants released to income in the period.

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

#### **Retirement Benefits**

The Association previously participated in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (SHAPS) a multi-employer defined benefit scheme where retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Association accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102. The Association moved to the SHAPS defined contribution scheme on leaving the defined benefit scheme. Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due.

#### **Going Concern**

On the basis that the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Association has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

#### **Basis of Consolidation**

The Association has obtained exemption from the Fianncial Conduct Authority from producing Consolidated Financial Statements as provided by Section 14(2A) of the Friendly and Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1968. The financial statements for Clydebank Housing Association Limited present information about it as an individual undertaking and not about the group.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

#### **Housing Properties**

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Association depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Structure	Over 50 years
Kitchen	Over 20 years
Bathroom	Over 25 years
Gas Boiler	Over 15 years
Radiator & Pipe Work	Over 30 years
Electric Heating	Over 25 years
Rewiring	Over 30 years
Ventilation units	Over 10 years
Door entry system	Over 15 years
Lifts	Over 10 years
Heating system	Over 10 years
Doors & Windows	Over 20 years
Emergency Lights	Over 10 years

#### **Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets**

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset Category	Depreciation Rate Depreciation is in line with the components above except Doors & Windows which is depreciated over
Office Premises	30 years.
Furniture and Fittings Computer Equipment Office Equipment Electric Motor Vehicles	Over 5 years Over 3 years Over 5 years Over 5 years

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

#### **Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants**

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the statement of comprehensive income when these components are replaced.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

In respect of the Allia donation, it may become repayable if any of the properties are subsequently disposed. Allia shall be entitled to the proceeds of any disposal up to the value of the donation.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

#### **Sales Of Housing Properties**

First tranche Shared Ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

#### Taxation

The Association is a Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

#### Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

#### **Works to Existing Properties**

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extention of the life of the property.

#### **Capitalisation Of Development Overheads**

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to ongoing development activities are capitalised.

#### **Borrowing Costs**

Interest incurred on financing a development is capitalised up to the date of practical completion of the scheme. All other borrowing costs are expensed to the statement of comprehensive income using the effective interest rate method.

#### **Property Development Cost**

The proportion of the development cost of shared ownership properties expected to be disposed of as a first tranche sale is held in current assets until it is disposed of. The remaining part of the development cost is treated as a non-current asset. Surpluses made on the disposal of first tranche sales are taken to the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Property developments that are intended for resale are included in current assets until disposal.

#### VAT

The Association were VAT registered up to 31st December 2019. The substantial proportion of its income was exempt for VAT purposes. As a result most of the VAT paid was not recovered and therefore expenditure is shown inclusive of VAT.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

#### . PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued.)

#### **Financial Instruments - Basic**

The Association classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Association recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

#### Cash and Liquid Resources

Cash comprises cash at bank and in hand, deposits repayable on demand less overdrafts. Liquid resources are current asset investments that can't be disposed of without penalty and are readily convertible into amounts of cash at their carrying value.

#### Impairment

The Association assesses at the end of each accounting period whether there are indications that a noncurrent asset may be impaired or that an impairment loss previously recognised has fully or partially reversed.

Where the carrying value of non-current assets is less that their recoverable amounts the shortfall is recognised as an impairment loss in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The recoverable amount is the higher of the fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use of the asset based on its service potential.

Impairment losses previously recognised are reversed if the reasons for the impairment loss have ceased to apply. Reversals of impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

#### Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the the Association to exercise judgement in applying the it's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

#### Key Judgements

#### a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

#### b) Identification of cash generating units

The Management Committee considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

#### c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Management Committee has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In their judgement these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

#### d) Pension Liability

The Association participates in a defined benefit pension scheme arrangement with the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme. The fund is administered by the Pensions Trust. The Pension Trust have developed a method of calculating each member's share of the assets and liabilities of the scheme. The Association has decided that this method is appropriate and provides a reasonable estimate of the pension assets and liabilities of the Association and has therefore adopted this valuation method.

#### **Estimation Uncertainty**

#### a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action.

#### b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

#### c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

#### d) Costs of shared ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on an percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

#### e) Defined pension liability

In determining the value of the Association's share of defined benefit pension scheme assets and obligations, the valuation prepared by the Scheme actuary includes estimates of life expectancy, salary growth, inflation and the discount rate on corporate bonds.

#### f) Allocation of share of assets and liailities for multi employer schemes

Judgements in respect of the assets and liabilities to be recognised are based upon source information provided by administrators of the multi employer pension schemes and estimations performed by the Pensions Trust.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 2. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT

	Notes	Turnover £	Operating costs £	2021 Operating surplus / (deficit) £	Turnover £	Operating costs £	2020 Operating surplus / (deficit) £
Affordable letting activities	3	5,019,541	3,644,603	1,374,938	4,904,660	3,401,976	1,502,684
Other Activities	4	574,645	734,570	(159,925)	358,544	480,020	(121,476)
Total		5,594,186	4,379,173	1,215,013	5,263,204	3,881,996	1,381,208

#### 3. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM AFFORDABLE LETTING ACTIVITIES

	General Needs Housing £	Shared Ownership £	2021 Total £	2020 Total £
Revenue from Lettings Rent receivable net of service charges Service charges receiveable	4,249,587 115,857	95,605 2,958	4,345,192 118,815	4,216,538 111,688
Gross income from rent and service charges Less: Rent losses from voids	4,365,444 25,359	98,563 -	4,464,007 25,359	4,328,226 12,625
Income from rents and service charges	4,340,085	98,563	4,438,648	4,315,601
Grants released from deferred income	557,330	23,563	580,893	589,059
Total turnover from affordable letting activities	4,897,415	122,126	5,019,541	4,904,660
Expenditure on affordable letting activities Management and maintenance administration costs Service costs Planned and cyclical maintenance, including major repairs	1,441,233 164,713 424,772	47,764 2,958 -	1,488,997 167,671 424,772	1,366,963 153,443 364,882
Reactive maintenance costs Bad Debts - rents and service charges Depreciation of affordable let properties	475,272 44,553 1,016,558	- - 26,780	475,272 44,553 1,043,338	463,817 42,557 1,010,314
Operating costs of affordable letting activities	3,567,101	77,502	3,644,603	3,401,976
Operating surplus on affordable letting activities	1,330,314	44,624	1,374,938	1,502,684
2020	1,447,209	55,475		

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Other income	Total Turnover	Other operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2021	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2020
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Wider role activities	238,021	274,432	512,453	678,495	(166,042)	(113,968)
Factoring	-	11,573	11,573	11,138	435	(798)
Development administration costs	-	3,934	3,934	18,374	(14,440)	(14,284)
Other activities	-	46,685	46,685	26,563	20,122	7,574
Total From Other Activities	238,021	336,624	574,645	734,570	(159,925)	(121,476)
2020	192,274	166,270	358,544	480,020	(121,476)	

Funding for wider role activities received in the year from the Scottish Government was £238,021 (2020: £192,274). Corresponding operaing costs relating to this income was £238,021 (2020: £192,468).

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

5. OFFICERS' EMOLUMENTS		
	<b>2021</b> £	<b>2020</b> £
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Association.	L	L
Aggregate emoluments payable to Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	75,907	74,768
Pension contributions made on behalf of Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000	7,538	7,419
Emoluments payable to Chief Executive Officer (excluding pension contributions)	75,907	74,768
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the Chief Executive Officer	7,538	7,419
Total emoluments payable to the Chief Executive Officer	83,445	82,187
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	360,360	315,890

The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emoluments, including pension contributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-

	Number	Number
£60,001 to £70,000	2	2
£70,001 to £80,000	-	-
£80,001 to £90,000	1	1

#### 6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

2021 No.	2020 No.
36	33
38	39
£	£
90,374 99,855	960,497 85,391 83,312 129,200
	,

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

7. GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STOCK		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Sales proceeds	30,000	-
Cost of sales	1,800	-
Gain on sale of housing stock	28,200	
8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
	2021	2020
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts	57,366	87,690
9. SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		
	2021	2020
Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):	£	£
Depreciation - non-current assets	1,154,063	1,083,366
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	7,496	7,830
Gain / (loss) on sale of other non-current assets	(10,005)	64,226
10. OTHER FINANCE INCOME / (CHARGES)		
	2021	2020
	r	~ ^
Net interest on pension obligations	£ 3,000	£ (18,000)

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 11. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

Housing Properties Held for Letting £	Housing Properties In course of Construction £	Shared Ownership Completed £	Total £
, -,		1,395,439	44,154,835
	3,289,925	-	3,756,755
(11,065)	-	(18,997)	(30,062)
37,421	-	(37,421)	-
42,266,240	4,276,267	1,339,021	47,881,528
13,711,161	-	702,907	14,414,068
1,006,553	-	26,780	1,033,333
16,665	-	(16,665)	-
(1,060)	-	(10,249)	(11,309)
14 733 319	<u>_</u>	702 773	15,436,092
1,700,010		102,110	10,100,002
27,532,921	4,276,267	636,248	32,445,436
28,061,893	986,342	692,532	29,740,767
	Properties Held for Letting £ 41,773,054 466,830 (11,065) 37,421 42,266,240 13,711,161 1,006,553 16,665 (1,060) 14,733,319 27,532,921	Properties Held for LettingProperties In course of Construction £ $41,773,054$ $466,830$ $3,289,925$ $(11,065)$ $986,342$ $3,289,925$ $(11,065)$ $37,421$ - $42,266,240$ $4,276,267$ $13,711,161$ - $1,006,553$ - $16,665$ - $(1,060)$ - $14,733,319$ - $27,532,921$ $4,276,267$	Properties Held for LettingProperties In course of Construction £Shared Ownership Completed £ $41,773,054$ $466,830$ $3,289,925$ $(11,065)$ $986,342$ $1,395,439$ $(18,997)$ $37,421$ $42,266,240$ $1,395,439$ $(18,997)$ $37,421$ $42,266,240$ $42,266,240$ $4,276,267$ $(37,421)$ $1,339,021$ $13,711,161$ $1,006,553$ $16,665$ $(1,060)$ $702,907$ $(10,249)$ $14,733,319$ $702,773$ $27,532,921$ $4,276,267$ $636,248$

	20	21	20	)20
Expenditure on Existing Properties	Component replacement £	Improvement £	Component replacement £	Improvement £
Amounts capitalised Amounts charged to the statement of	350,620	43,277	744,589	54,096
comprehensive income	-	900,045	-	817,743

All land and housing properties are heritable.

Additions to housing properties include capitalised development administration costs of £Nil (2020-£Nil)

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carrying value of £3,457,641 (2020 - £12,884,408)

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 11. NON CURRENT ASSETS (continued)

(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Equipment £	Electric Vehicles £	Computer Equipment £	Total £
COST					
At 1 April 2020	3,967,278	147,056	39,279	150,414	4,304,027
Additions	228,131	7,375	, -	43,166	278,672
At 31 March 2021	4,195,409	154,431	39,279	193,580	4,582,699
DEPRECIATION					
At 1 April 2020	1,024,757	140,357	7,856	127,979	1,300,949
Charge for year	79,601	6,005	7,856	27,268	120,730
Eliminated on disposals	-	-	-	-	
At 31 March 2021	1,104,358	146,362	15,712	155,247	1,421,679
NET BOOK VALUE					
At 31 March 2021	3,091,051	8,069	23,567	38,333	3,161,020
At 31 March 2020	2,942,521	6,699	31,423	22,435	3,003,078

13. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Subsidiary undertakings	469,948	392,611
	469,948	392,611

#### **Subsidiary Undertakings**

Clydebank Housing Association has the following wholly owned subsidiary undertakings. The registered office of the subsidiary is 77-83 Kilbowie Road, Clydebank, G81 1BL.

	2021		2020	
		Profit /		Profit /
	Reserves	(Loss)	Reserves	(Loss)
	£	£	£	£
CHA Power Limited	469,949	77,338	392,611	26,943
Radnor Park Homes Limited	1	-	1	-

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 14. RECEIVABLES

	2021 £	2020 £
Gross arrears of rent and service charges	193,069	174,179
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(152,171)	(135,887)
Net arrears of rent and service charges	40,898	38,292
Social housing grant receivable	162,565	450,143
Other receivables	155,776	121,032
Amounts due from group undertakings	75	75
	359,314	609,542
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	2,187,052	1,944,671
Balances held in deposit accounts	9,131,658	6,263,632
	11,318,710	8,208,303

6. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Bank loans	297,663	715,713
Trade payables	201,378	411,588
Rent received in advance	124,334	116,118
Other taxation and social security	24,862	23,161
Other payables	7,496	8,460
Accruals and deferred income	476,088	432,007
	1,131,821	1,707,047

At the balance sheet date there were pension contributions outstanding of £23,073 (2020 - £23,306).

17. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Bank loans	3,322,775	3,605,720

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Bank Loans		
Amounts due within one year	297,663	715,713
Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	299,479	296,968
Amounts due in two years or more but less than five years	807,759	901,757
Amounts due in more than five years	2,215,536	2,406,995
	3,620,437	4,321,433

The Association has a number of bank loans the principal terms of which are as follows:

Lender	Number of Properties Secured	Effective Interest Rate	Maturity Variable or (Year) Fixed
Clydesdale Bank	24	LIBOR + 1.75%	2034 Variable
Clydesdale Bank	24	LIBOR + 1.75%	2034 Variable
CAF Bank	121	LIBOR + 1.25%	2042 Variable
The Energy Savings Trust	-	0.0%	2029 Fixed
The Energy Savings Trust	-	0.0%	2025 Fixed
The Scottish Government	-	0.0%	2025 Fixed

All the Association's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### **19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS**

#### **Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme**

Clydebank Housing Association participated in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The Association moved to a defined contribution scheme in 1 April 2014 but has a net liability for the past service deficit in the defined benefit scheme.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pensions schemes in the UK.

The last valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2018 by a professionally qualified actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was £877m. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of £121m (equivalent to a past service funding level of 89%). A recovery plan is in place to eliminate the past service deficit which runs to 28 February 2022.

The Scheme operates on a 'last man standing' basis, meaning that in the event of an employer withdrawing from the Scheme and being unable to pay its share of the debt on withdrawal, then the liability of the withdrawing employer is reapportioned amongst the remaining employers. Therefore in certain circumstances the Association may become liable for the obligations of a third party.

## Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset / (liability)

	2021	2020
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets	4,996,000	4,408,000
Present value of defined benefit obligation	5,575,000	4,354,000
Surplus / (deficit) in plan Unrecognised surplus	(579,000)	54,000 (54,000)
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(579,000)	-
Decenciliation of the impact of the exact earling	Deried from 21	Marah 2010ta

Period from 31 March 2019to
31 March 2020
£
54,000
3,000
(57,000)
-

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

# Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

benent exilgation		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Defined benefit obligation at the start of period	4,354,000	4,756,000
Expenses	4,000	4,000
Interest expense	101,000	111,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	123,000	134,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	-	(26,000)
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	1,112,000	(577,000)
Benefits paid and expenses	(119,000)	(48,000)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	5,575,000	4,354,000
-		
Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets		

	2021 £	2020 £
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	4,408,000	3,890,000
Interest income	104,000	93,000
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest		
income) - gain (loss)	468,000	328,000
Contributions by the employer	135,000	145,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(119,000)	(48,000)
Fair value of plan assets at the end of period	4,996,000	4,408,000

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2021 was  $\pounds 572,000$ 

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (coninued)

#### Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Defined benefit costs recognised in the statement of comprehensive income

	2021 £	2020 £
Expenses Net interest expense	4,000	4,000 18,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	4,000	22,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income	2021 £	2020 £
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain /(loss)	468,000	328,000
Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain /(loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain /(loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of	(123,000)	(134,000) 26,000
the defined benefit obligations - gain / (loss) Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain / (loss)	(1,112,000)	577,000
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in interest cost) - gain / (loss)	57,000	(54,000)
Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)	(710,000)	743,000

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### 19. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

#### Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Assets

	2021	2020	2019
	£	£	£
Absolute Return	246,000	271,000	329,000
Alternative Risk Premia	200,000	353,000	217,000
Corporate Bond Fund	377,000	322,000	273,000
Credit Relative Value	144,000	106,000	68,000
Distressed Opportunities	171,000	80,000	66,000
Emerging Markets Debt	201,000	157,000	125,000
Fund of Hedge Funds	-	-	11,000
Global Equity	773,000	606,000	626,000
Index Linked All Stock Gilts	-	1,161,000	1,384,000
Infrastructure	279,000	260,000	163,000
Insurance-Linked Securities	104,000	118,000	101,000
Liability Driven Investment	1,201,000	-	-
Long Lease Property	116,000	108,000	47,000
Net Current Assets	37,000	33,000	4,000
Over 15 Year Gilts	2,000	56,000	100,000
Private Debt	118,000	87,000	50,000
Property	90,000	82,000	77,000
Risk Sharing	179,000	140,000	113,000
Secured Income	275,000	245,000	136,000
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	128,000	107,000	-
Liquid Credit	86,000	116,000	-
Oppotunistic Credit	136,000	-	-
High yield	131,000		
Cash	2,000		
Total assets	4,996,000	4,408,000	3,890,000

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investment in the Association's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by the Association.

#### **Key Assumptions**

	2021	2020	2019
Discount Rate	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%
Inflation (RPI)	3.3%	2.6%	3.3%
Inflation (CPI)	2.9%	1.6%	2.3%
Salary Growth	3.9%	2.6%	3.3%
	75% of	75% of	75% of
	maximum	maximum	maximum
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	allowance	allowance	allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2021 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life
	expectancy
	at age 65
	years
	(years)
Male retiring in 2021	21.5
Female retiring in 2021	23.4
Male retiring in 2041	22.8
Female retiring in 2041	25

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 20. DEFERRED INCOME

	Social Housing Grants £	Other Grants £	Total £
Capital grants received			
At 1 April 2020 Additions in the year Eliminated on disposal	25,180,725 3,307,845 (6,948)	2,951,981 2,769,588 -	28,132,706 6,077,433 (6,948)
At 31 March 2021	28,481,622	5,721,569	34,203,191
<b>Amortisation</b> At 1 April 2020 Amortisation in year Eliminated on disposal	11,939,204 509,270	902,584 71,623 -	12,841,788 580,893
At 31 March 2021	12,448,474	974,207	13,422,681
<b>Net book value</b> At 31 March 2021	16,033,148	4,747,362	20,780,510
At 31 March 2020	13,241,521	2,049,397	15,290,918

This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the following years:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	580,893	628,820
Amounts due in more than one year	20,199,617	14,662,098
	20,780,510	15,290,918

#### 21. SHARE CAPITAL

Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2021 £	2020 £
At 1 April	146	162
Issued in year	3	12
Cancelled in year	(4)	(28)
At 31 March	145	146

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 22. CASH FLOWS

Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds		2021		2020
	£	£	£	£
Increase in cash	3,110,407		812,390	
Cashflow from change in net debt	700,995		46,956	
Movement in net funds in the year		3,811,402		859,346
Net funds at 1 April		3,886,870		3,027,524
Net funds at 31 March		7,698,272		3,886,870

Analysis of changes in net funds	At 01-04-2020	Cashflows	Other Changes	At 31-03-2021
Cook and each equivalente	<b>£</b> 8,208,303	<b>£</b> 3,110,407	£	<b>£</b> 11.318.710
Cash and cash equivalents	0,200,303	3,110,407		11,310,710
	8,208,303	3,110,407	-	11,318,710
Debt: Due within one year	(715,713)	700,995	(282,945)	(297,663)
Due after more than one year	(3,605,720)	-	282,945	(3,322,775)
Net funds	3,886,870	3,811,402	-	7,698,272

23. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Capital Expenditure that has been contracted for but has not been provided		
for in the finanical statements	7,411,589	6,434,836

The above commitments will be financed by a mixture of public grant, private finance and the Association's own resources.

#### 24. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 77-83 Kilbowie Road, Clydebank, G81 1BL, .

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Clydebank.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 25. MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Management Committee members received £1,193 (2020 - £1,357) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Management Committee members in respect of their duties to the Association.

PROVISION AGAINST INVESTMENT		
	2021 £	202
Provision against investment	77,337	26,943
HOUSING STOCK		
The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2021 No.	202 No.
General needs	994	993
Shared ownership	38	40
General needs - Purchased by Association	135	135
	1,167	1,168

#### 28. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Those members who are tenants of the Association have tenancies that are on the Association's normal tenancy terms and they cannot use their positions to their advantage.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Management Committee member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Management Committee members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2021 £	<b>2020</b> ج
Rent received from tenants on the Management Committee and their close family members	15,005	~ 8,766
Factoring charges received from factored owners on the Management Committee and their close family members	306	647

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Management Committee (and their close family) were £501 (2020 - £114).

At the year end total factoring arrears owed by owner occupiers on the Management Committee (and their close family) were £7 (2020 - £0).

Members of the Management Committee who are tenants	3	3
Members of the Management Committee who are owner occupiers	4	4
Members of the Management Committee who are local councillors	2	2

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### 30. CONTINGENT ASSET

The Association, in conjuntion with it's insurers, have been pursuing a claim for costs associated with roof damage at one of the Association's developments a number of years ago. While there is initial outline agreement which has been negotiated post year end, the settlement is subject to conditions outside of the Association's control and the final payment that the Association will receive has not yet been confirmed. As such, no amount has been recognised within the Financial Statements at 31 March 2021.